

# ASU NanoFab

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# ASU NanoFab Etch Tools

- PlasmaLab 80+ RIE (C) - Chlorine Based Etch
- PlasmaLab 80+ RIE (F) – Fluorine Based Etch
- PlasmaLab RIE#2 – General Purpose Fluorine Based Etch
- STS ICP Advanced Silicon Etch – Deep Silicon Etching
- STS ICP All General Etch – Compound Semiconductors
- Tegal Asher #1 – Plasma Cleaning
- Tegal Asher #2 – Plasma Cleaning
- Tegal Asher #3 – Plasma Activation (Bonding Process)
- Xactix e-1 XeF<sub>2</sub> Etcher – Fast Isotropic Etching of Silicon

# PlasmaLab 80+(F) – Fluorine Based Etch

Installed Oct 2004

up to 200mm substrates

Flexible Processes for dielectric materials

Gases: CHF<sub>3</sub>/CF<sub>4</sub>/SF<sub>6</sub>/Ar/O<sub>2</sub>

SiO<sub>2</sub> Etch rate – 35nm/min (CHF<sub>3</sub> & Ar)

Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Etch Rate – 60nm/min (CHF<sub>3</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

Si Etch Rate – 1μm/min (SF<sub>6</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

Additional etches Fused Silica/Quartz non-documented

Quartz & Graphite base plates available

\* Of note Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> to PR selectivity (3:1) improved when using Graphite plate.

Base Line updated 2/12

**Restrictions:** Silicon etching only; No Metal, III-V or Parylene coated material



# PlasmaLab 80+ (C) - Chlorine Based Etch

Installed Nov 2004

up to 200mm substrates

Flexible Processes including III-V, & metals

Gases: BCL3/CL2/Ar/O2/N2

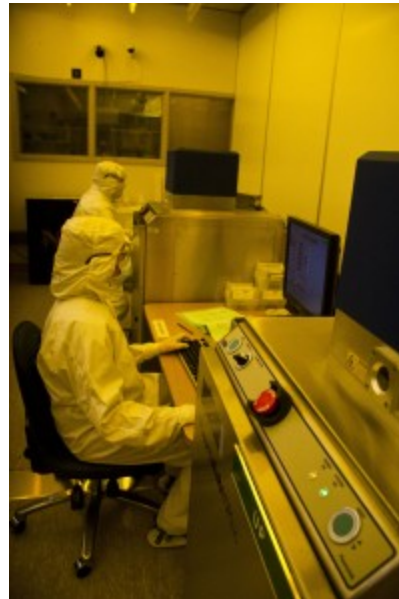
Aluminum Etch rate – 120nm/min (BCL3 & Cl2)

Additional recipes for GaN, InP, GaAs & GeSn non-documented

Quartz base plate

Base Line updated 4/13

**Restrictions:** No Parylene



# PlasmaLab uP (RIE#2) – General Purpose Fluorine Based Etcher

Computer/PLC Upgraded Apr 2009

up to 200mm substrates

Flexible Processes including III-V, metals & dielectric materials

Gases: CHF<sub>3</sub>/CF<sub>4</sub>/SF<sub>6</sub>/Ar/O<sub>2</sub>

SiO<sub>2</sub> Etch rate – 30nm/min (CHF<sub>3</sub> & Ar)

Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Etch Rate – 55nm/min (CHF<sub>3</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

Si Etch Rate – 500nm/min (SF<sub>6</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

Base Line updated 2/12

Aluminum base plate w/600watt ENI RF Power Supply

Additional recipes available

**Restrictions:** None



# STS ICP Advanced Silicon Etch – DRIE

Installed 2002

Standard 100mm Si & SOI Processes

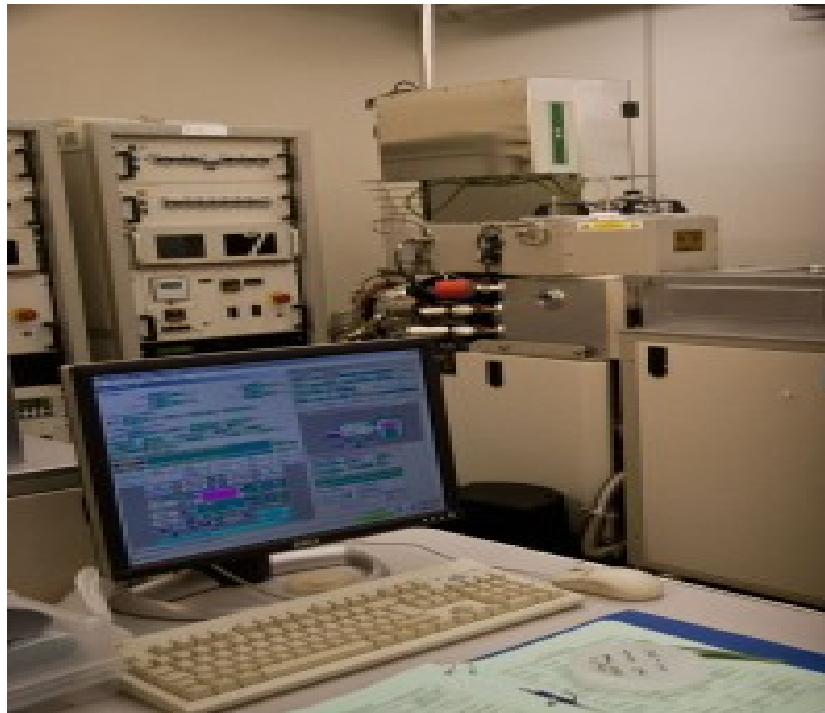
Gases: SF<sub>6</sub>/C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>/Ar/O<sub>2</sub>

Si Etch Rate – 1-4 $\mu$ m/min (SF<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

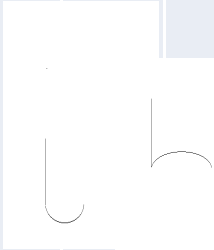
Mechanical Clamping

Baselined - 4 main recipes 8/12

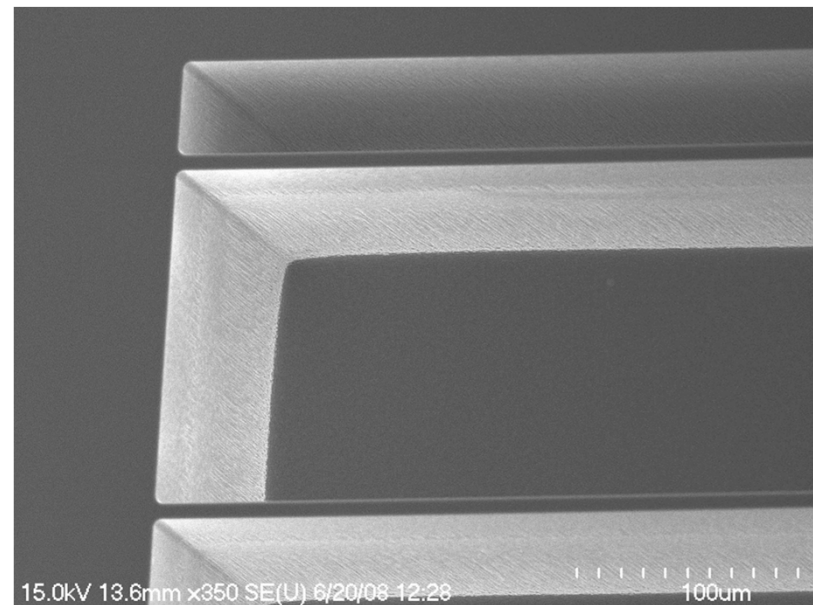
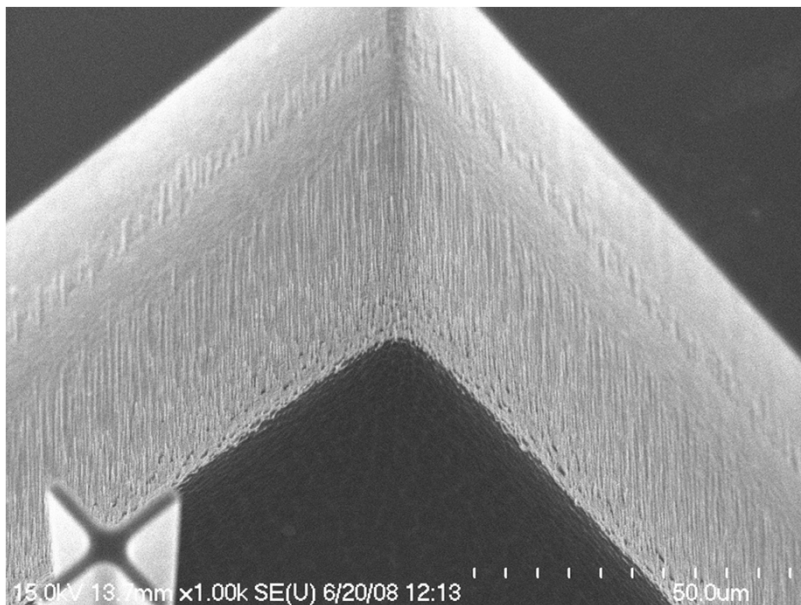
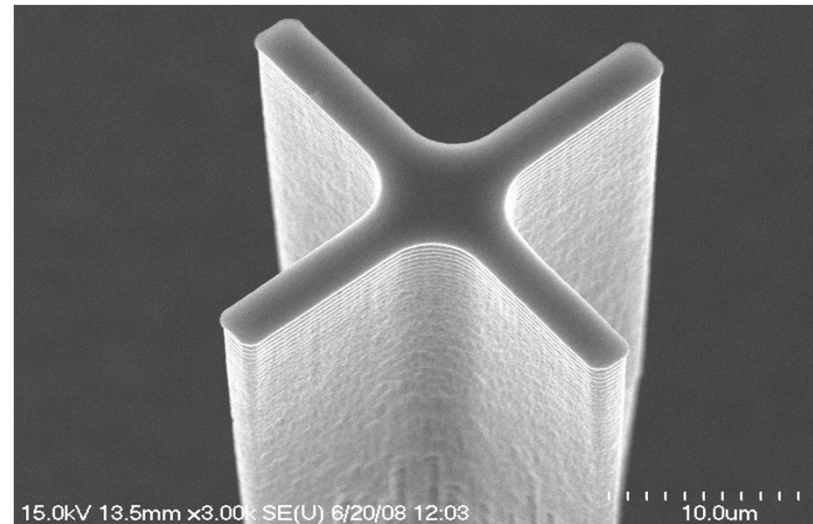
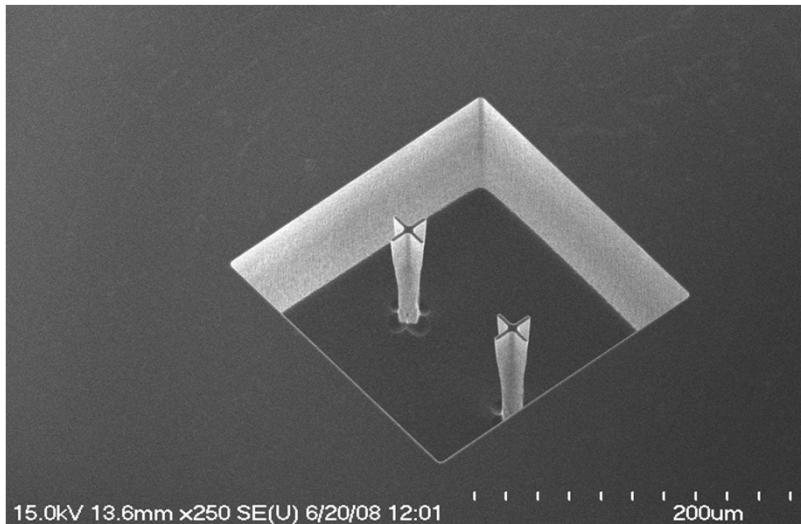
**Restrictions:** No Metal allowed unless coated w/PR



# Basic Deep silicon recipes

Recipes	NP	Deep	MITFast	Deepfast
Parameters	3/26/2008		6/15/2010	
Cycles/Time	62/13:26min	57/17:06min.	10/3:30min.	
Parameter Ramp	Ramp	No Ramp	No Ramp	No Ramp
Etch (sec)	8	12	14.8 +0.7ovr	13.5 +0.5ovr
Passivate(sec)	5	6	7	7.5
Pressure/Valve Position	10mtorr	82.60%	78.00%	80%
Gases Etch				
C4F8 (sccm)	35	0	0	0
SF6 (sccm)	65	130	136	130
O2 (sccm)	0	13	0	10
Gases Pass				
C4F8 (sccm)	70	85	90	85
RF Coil				
Etch (watts)	600	600	600	600
Passivate (watts)	600	600	600	600
RF Platen				
Etch (watts)	<a href="#">10@0.5w/min</a>	12	12	12
Passivate (watts)	0	0	2	0
Etch rates (PR)				
				

# DeepFast Recipe etch test





# STS ICP All General Etch – III-V and Silicon

Installed 2002

Standard 100mm III-V, Si & SOI Processes

Gases: BCL<sub>3</sub>/CL<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>/CH<sub>4</sub>/Ar/O<sub>2</sub>

GaAs Etch (BCL<sub>3</sub> & CL<sub>2</sub>)

InP Etch (H<sub>2</sub> & CH<sub>4</sub>)

GaN (CL<sub>2</sub> & Ar)

Mechanical Clamping

**Restrictions:** No Metal allowed unless coated w/PR



# Tegal Asher 1,2 & 3 – Plasma Cleaning, Surface Activation

Tegal 1 – Plasma Line 411 Plasma Cleaning/Photo resist Strip

Tegal 2 – Plasma Line 412 Plasma Cleaning/Photo resist Strip

Tegal 3 – Plasma Line 512 Surface Activation for Bonding process

Gases \_ O<sub>2</sub>



# Xactix e-1 XeF2 Etcher – Silicon Etch

Almost infinite selectivity of Silicon to PR, SiO<sub>2</sub>, Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> and Aluminum.

Utilizes Xenon Difluoride (XeF<sub>2</sub>) in vapor phase.

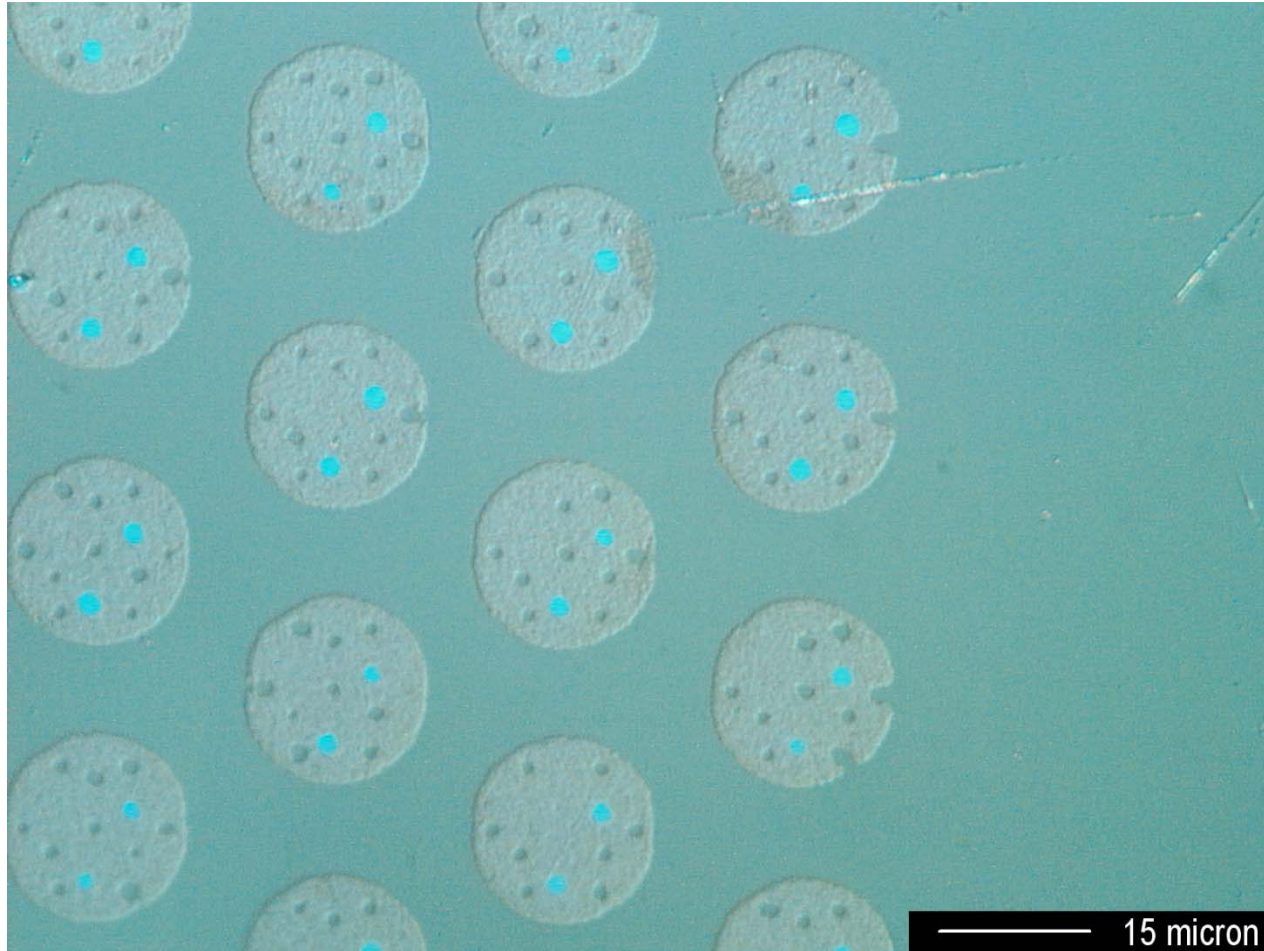
**Restrictions:** Silicon & Glass substrates allowed.

All other materials must be approved.



# Positronium Test Structures

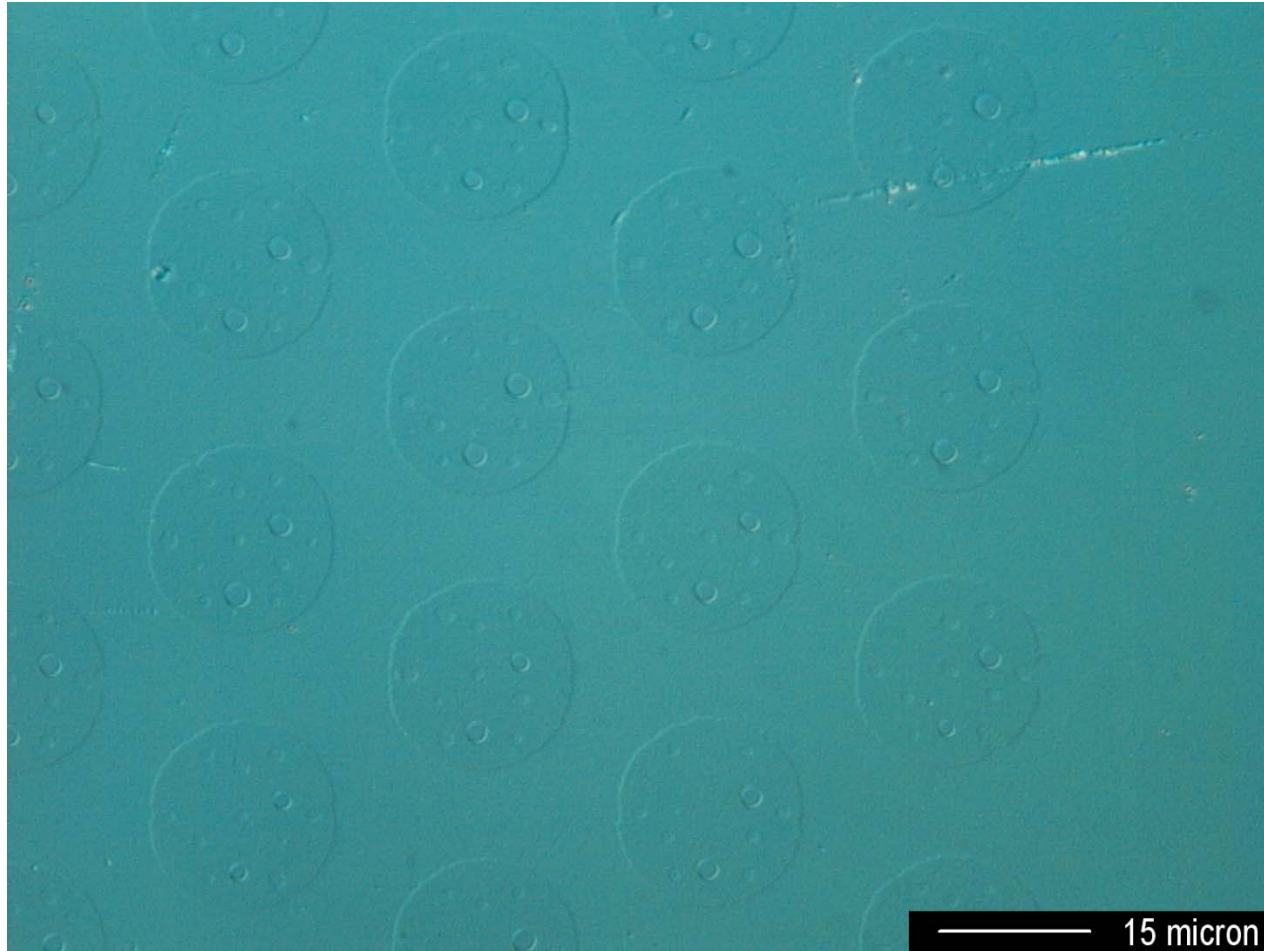
Before XeF<sub>2</sub> sample – Blister\_Rt-Nm-4



# Positronium Test Structures

60 cycles on sample 7 – Blister\_Rt-Nm-2

Zeiss Axiophot images



# Chamber Conditioning

Current condition efforts include 10-20 minute O<sub>2</sub> clean followed by a suggested seasoning run of 5-10 minutes for all fluorine & chlorine based tools. Typical season run would be the current recipe that will be used for etching.



# Equipment Maintenance

- Preventative maintenance is currently performed on an annual basis for both PlasmaLab 80+ RIE's & both STS ICP etchers. This is scheduled with the manufacturers representative typically 2weeks prior to the effort beginning & can take at most a week to complete.
- We also have annual PM's performed on all of the mechanical & dry pumps attached to these tools by Vac-Tech Inc. An exact or suitable replacement is delivered & installed during the rebuild/maintenance cycle.

# Future Equipment Acquisitions

- Advanced ICP Oxide Etcher; flexible substrates up to 8", this in response to an ever increasing request from ASU's Bio-Design Institute.
- Ion Milling capabilities